

## APPENDIX G: REFERENCES

American Psychiatric Association: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th ed. Washington, DC. American Psychiatric *Publishing*, 2013.

Bergstrom, N., Smout, R., Horn, S., Spector, W., Hartz, A., and Limcangco, M.R.: Stage 2 pressure ulcer healing in nursing homes. Journal of the American Geriatrics Society 56(7):1252-1258, 14 May 2008.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: 2007 Guideline for Isolation Precautions: Preventing Transmission of Infectious Agents in Healthcare Settings. Available from <https://www.cdc.gov/infection-control/hcp/isolation-precautions/>.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: The Pink Book: Chapters: Epidemiology and Prevention of Vaccine Preventable Diseases, 12th ed. Available from <https://www.cdc.gov/pinkbook/hcp/table-of-contents/>.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Prevention of pneumococcal disease: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). Recommended Adult Immunization Schedule – United States. MMWR Recomm. Rep. 57(53); Q1-Q4, Jan. 9, 2009.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: HIPPS Codes. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/payment/prospective-payment-systems/hipps-codes>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: IMPACT Act of 2014 Data Standardization & Cross Setting Measures. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/quality/initiatives/pac-quality-initiatives/impact-act-2014-data-standardization-cross-setting-measures>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: MDS 3.0 Data Submission Specifications. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/quality/nursing-home-improvement/minimum-data-set-technical-information>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: MDS 3.0 for Nursing Homes and Swing Bed Providers. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/quality/nursing-home-improvement/minimum-data-sets-swing-bed-providers>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Medicare Benefit Policy Manual (Pub. 100-2). Available from <https://www.cms.gov/regulations-and-guidance/guidance/manuals/internet-only-manuals-ioms-items/cms012673>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Medicare Claims Processing Manual (Pub. 100-4). <https://www.cms.gov/regulations-and-guidance/guidance/manuals/internet-only-manuals-ioms-items/cms018912>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Medicare General Information, Eligibility and Entitlement Manual (Pub. 100-1). Available from <https://www.cms.gov/regulations-and-guidance/guidance/manuals/internet-only-manuals-ioms-items/cms050111>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Memorandum to State Survey Agency Directors from CMS Director, Survey and Certification Group: Clarification of Terms Used in the Definition of Physical Restraints as Applied to the Requirements for Long Term Care Facilities. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Provider-Enrollment-and-Certification/SurveyCertificationGenInfo/downloads/SCLetter07-22.pdf>.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Patient Driven Payment Model. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/payment/prospective-payment-systems/skilled-nursing-facility-snf/patient-driven-model>.

*Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: State Operations Manual (Pub. 100-07). Available from <https://www.cms.gov/regulations-and-guidance/guidance/manuals/internet-only-manuals-ioms-items/cms1201984>.*

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: State Operations Manual, Appendix PP—Guidance to Surveyors for Long Term Care Facilities. Section 483.20(b) Utilization Guidelines for Completion of the RAI. Available from [https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/som107ap\\_pp\\_guidelines\\_ltef.pdf](https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/som107ap_pp_guidelines_ltef.pdf).

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services: Your Discharge Planning Checklist. CMS Product No. 11376; revised March 2024. Available from <https://www.medicare.gov/publications/11376-your-discharge-planning-checklist.pdf>.

Folstein, M.F., Folstein, S.E., and McHugh, P.R.: “Mini-mental state.” A practical method for grading the cognitive state of patients for the clinician. J. Psychiatr. Res. 12(3):189-198, Nov. 1975.

Healthcentric Advisors: The Holistic Approach to Transformational Change (HATCh™). CMS NH QIOSC Contract. Providence, RI. 2006.

Inouye, S.K., Van Dyck, C.H., Alessi, C.A., et al.: Clarifying confusion: the confusion assessment method. A new method for detection of delirium. Ann. Intern. Med. 113(12):941-948, 1990.

Institute of Medicine: Improving the Quality of Care in Nursing Homes. Washington, DC. National Academy Press, 1986.

National Institute of Mental Health: Suicide and the Elderly. n.d. Available from <https://www.agingcare.com/Articles/Suicide-and-the-Elderly-125788.htm>.

National Institutes of Health: Racial and Ethnic Categories and Definitions for NIH Diversity Programs and for Other Reporting Purposes. Notice Number: NOT-OD-15-089. Available from <https://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/notice-files/NOT-OD-15-089.html>.

National Pressure Injury Advisory Panel: NPIAP Pressure Injury Stages. *Available* from <https://cdn.ymaws.com/npiap.com/resource/resmgr/NPIAP-Staging-Poster.pdf>.

Newman, D.K., and Wein, A.J.: Managing and Treating Urinary Incontinence, 2nd ed. Baltimore, MD. Health Professions Press, 2009.

Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology: What *Are* Electronic Health Records (EHRs)?. Available from <https://www.healthit.gov/topic/health-it-and-health-information-exchange-basics/what-are-electronic-health-records-ehrs>.

Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology: What is a patient portal?. Available from <https://www.healthit.gov/faq/what-patient-portal>.

Physicians' Desk Reference: Physicians' Desk Reference 2008. Montvale, NJ. Thomson PDR, 2007.

PlainLanguage.gov: Plan Language in Healthcare. Available from <https://www.plainlanguage.gov/resources/content-types/healthcare/>.

*Quality Improvement and Evaluation System (QIES) Technical Support Office: Nursing Home (MDS)/Swing Bed Providers Reference & Manuals*. Available from <https://qtso.cms.gov/providers/nursing-home-mdsswing-bed-providers/reference-manuals>.

QIES Technical Support Office: QIES Technical Support Office Website. *Available* from <https://qtso.cms.gov/>.

Saliba, D., and Buchanan, J.: Development and Validation of a Revised Nursing Home Assessment Tool: MDS 3.0 Final Report to CMS. Contract No. 500-00-0027/Task Order #2. Santa Monica, CA. Rand Corporation, April 2008. Available from <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Quality-Initiatives-Patient-Assessment-Instruments/NursingHomeQualityInits/downloads/mds30finalreport.pdf>.

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration: Medicare Program: Prospective Payment System and Consolidated Billing for Skilled Nursing Facilities; Final Rule. Fed. Regist. 63(91):26251-26316, May 12, 1998.

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration: Medicare program; Prospective payment system and consolidated billing for skilled nursing facilities—Update; final rule and notice. Fed. Regist. 64(146):41644-41683, Jul. 30, 1999.

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion: Healthy People 2030. Available from <https://odphp.health.gov/healthypeople>.